

单招英语必背短语与高中英语基础知识考点大全

1. 一周两次 twice a week
2. 两倍那么多:twice as many as ,twice bigger than ,twice the size/length/width of
3. 一、两天 a day or two ,one or two days
4. 再两周时间 another two weeks ,two more weeks
5. many a student has a book
6. 总而言之 in a word
7. 有能力做某事情 be able to do sth.,be capable of doing
8. 怎么样 what about doing.../how about doing
9. 当...即将要做某事情 be about to do sth...when...
10. 尤其是,最重要的是 above all
11. 缺席,不在 be absent from
12. 全神贯注于某事情 be absorbed in doing sth.
13. 主观接受:accept 客观接受(接受有形,有实物的东西) receive
14. 有权利做某事情 have access to sth.
15. 意外的 by accident=by chance 16. 交通事故 the traffic accident
17. 根据 according to
18. 考虑 take sth. into account
19. 因为,由于 on account of=because of 后面跟名词,不跟句子
20. 指责某人某事情 accuse sb of sth 指控某人某事情 charge sb with sth 钦佩某人某事情 admire sb for sth 责备某人某事情 scold sb for sth ,blame sb for sth , sb be to blame for sth
21. be used to do sth. 被用来做某事情
used to do 过去常常做某事情
be/get used to doing sth 习惯于做某事情
22. 达到目标 achieve the goal
23. across 穿过,和 on 有关,指从上面,上方穿过, through 穿过和 in 有关,从里面,内部穿过
walk across the street/bridge , walk through the forests
24. 担当,充当 act as , 执行 act on
25. 采取行动 take action /take measures to do sth
26. 在某方面积极 be active in... 积极参加 take an active part in=join in

27. adapt... to...适应, adopt sth/sb 领养某人, 采纳某事情
28. 总计达 add up to=in all=come to , 增加, 增添美景/难度 add to the beauty/difficulty
把...加到...上 add...to...
29. 除了...以外(还有...) in addition to=apart from=besides (看见also, else, other 选
besides)
30. 足够的, 适当的 adequate
31. 承认做某事情 admit doing sth , 否认做某事情 deny doing sth
32. 允许入内, 被录取进入学校 be admitted into/to school
33. 预先, 提前 in advance , ahead of time
34. 利用 take advantage of , make use of, by means of 35. advice, news , information为不可数名词
36. 给某人忠告 give sb advice on sth , 听取某人的忠告 take one`s advice
37. affect 动词, 影响 effect 名词, 影响 对...有重大影响 have a big effect on ...
afford 动词, 买得起, 常跟在 can, could, be able to 后面有足够的金钱做某事情 can afford
sth/to do sth
38. be afraid of doing sth 害怕做某事情 ; be afraid to do sth 不敢做某事情
39. after all 毕竟, 终究
40. in the morning ; on Sunday mornings
41. 以某人的年龄来说 for one`s age
42. 答应做某事情 agree to do sth , 同意某人的观点 agree with sb/what sb said (气候, 食物)的适合 agree with the climate 对...意见一致 agree on sth
43. alive 形容词, 活着的, 做表语, sb be alive 某人是活着的, a man alive 活着的人 catch sb
alive活捉某人
- living 形容词, 活着的, 做定语, the living people 活着的人, live 形容词, 现场的 broadcast
live 现场直播
- lively 形容的, 充满活力的, 灵敏的
44. for all 尽管 , first of all 首先, above all 尤其重要的是, in all 总共, after
all 毕竟, 终究
- all over the world 世界各地, not ...at all 一点也不
45. 允许某人做某事情 allow/permit doing sth , allow/permit sb doing sth , sb be
allowed/permitted to do sth
46. 几乎不 almost not=not nearly=hardly=scarcely

47. The man lives alone , but he doesn't feel lonely.
48. 和...相处很好,进展很好 get along/on well with sb/sth
49. 诵读课文 read aloud the text , 说出声音来 speak aloud
吵闹的,喧哗的 loudly
50. 除...以外别无选择 have no choice but to do sth
51. 老是做某事情 be always doing sth
52. 对...惊讶 be amazed at , be surprised at, be astonished at 对...满意 be pleased with , be happy with , be satisfied with 对...愤怒 be angry about/at sth, be angry with sb for sth
对...严厉 be strict with sb in sth , be hard on sb 对...担心 be worried about , be anxious about 对...感到惭愧 be ashamed of sth, be shy of sth 渴望做某事情 be eager to do sth , be anxious to do sth 渴望得到某物 long for sth , hope for sth , be dying for sth , be anxious for sth
53. 修饰不可数名词: a large amount of , a great deal of , a large sum of , a little , little 修饰可数名词: a great number of , few , a few , several 两者皆可修饰: a lot of , lots of , plenty of , the number of (...的数量)
54. 每年的, 年刊 annual
55. 一个接一个 one after another
56. 接电话 answer the call , 回信 answer the letter/reply to the letter/write to sb
对...负责 answer for =be responsible for
57. 任何的一家书店 any bookstore
58. anyway 无论怎么样 anyhow 不管怎么说
59. 为某事情向某人道歉 apologize to sb for sth
60. 吸引 appeal to sb = attract sb =sth catch one's eye
61. appear to do sth , appear to be doing sth , appear to have done sth It seems/seemed that... There seems/seemed to be...
62. 从外表判断 judge from /by one's appearance
63. 向某人申请... apply to sb for sth , 把...应用于/涂在...上 apply...to...
64. 欣赏/感激做某事情 appreciate doing sth , 如果...我会不胜感激 I would appreciate it if...
65. 和某人就某事情争吵 argue with sb about sth 66. look around 环顾, show sb around 带领某人参观 67. 安排某人做某事情 arrange for sb to do sth

68. arrive at +小地点(airport) , arrive in +大地点(Shanghai), arrive home, arrive late
69. 一件工艺品 a work of art
70. 假花 artificial flower , 假牙 false teeth
71. as he is a teacher =teacher as he is, as he is young=young as he is (as 解释为虽然 =though)
- as he grows up 随着年龄的长大 , as we all know 众所周知 as+形容词+as 和...一样 ,not so+形容词+as 和...不一样
- as far as I know 就我所知 , as long as 只要 as well as 也
72. ask after sb 问候某人 , ask for sb 请求某人 , ask for help 请求帮忙
73. fall asleep 入睡 , go to bed 上床睡觉 , go to sleep 入眠 , feel sleepy 感觉瞌睡的
74. 把...和...联想在一起 be associated with sth
75. 我向你保证...I assure you that ... , assure sb of sth 向某人保证...
76. 心脏病 heart attack
77. 企图做某事情 make an attempt to do sth
78. 出席典礼 attend the ceremony , 上学 attend school
79. 注意... pay attention to sth/doing sth
80. a large/small audience 一大/小批听/观众 , 500 个观众 an audience of five hundred
81. 可取得的, 可采用的 sth is available to sb
82. average 平均的: on average normal 正常的, 通常指精神, 体温正常: normal temperature
ordinary 普通的, 指地位普通 ordinary people , ordinary medicine usual 惯例的, 通常的 as usual, the usual time , at the usual place regular 有规律的 regular customer
common 普遍的, 大家所共同拥有的 common sense , common illness
83. 试图避免做某事情 try to avoid doing sth
84. 意识到 be aware of = realize
85. award 动词: 授予, 给予报酬, 名词: 奖品 award sb sth=award sth to sb reward n./v. 报答, 奖赏 reward sb with sth for sth
86. 凡是指婴儿和电话用语中都用 it
87. 回顾历史 look back into history
88. 对...是有害的 be bad for.../be harmful to.../do harm to
89. 非常需要... need/want/require sth badly
90. 保持生态平衡 keep the balance of nature

91. 禁止某人做某事情 ban sb from doing sth=forbid sb to do sth
92. 以...为基础 base...on, 忙于做某事情 be busy in doing sth, 被...覆盖 be covered with
93. 在海滩上 on the beach, 在农场里 in the farm, 在操场 at the playground 在田野里 in the fields,
94. 不能忍受某人做某事情 can't bear/stand doing sth, 不能理解某事情 can't understand doing sth
95. 牢记...bear/keep sth in mind 动动脑筋 use one's brains
96. beat sb by 3:1 以 3:1 击败某人, the heart beat 心脏跳动, beat times 打拍子
97. not...but... 不是...而是... not because...but because 不是因为...而是因为...
98. 还要很长时间...It will be a long time before +句子(用一般现在时)
不久就...It won't be a long time before+句子(用一般现在时) 自从...以来...It is/has been 5 years since+句子(用过去时)
99. 由...开始 begin with, 在...一开始 at the beginning of
100. behaviour n. 行为, 举止, habit n. 个人习惯, manners n. 礼貌, customs n. 风俗习惯
101. 落后, 落伍 fall behind, 落后于时代 behind the times
102. the news, the truth, the fact, the idea 后用 that 引导同位语从句
103. 信不信由你 believe it or not, 坦率地说 frankly speaking=to be frank
104. 属于 belong to (无进行时, 无被动) The book belongs to me.
105. 受益, 获益于 benefit from / benefit sb a lot
106. 最好做某事情 had better do sth / had better not do sth
It is better to do sth / It is better not to do sth
107. not a bit=not at all 一点也不, not a little=very 非常
108. 一只眼失明 be blind in one eye
109. 对...厌烦 be bored with=be tired of =be fed up with
110. borrow sth from sb 从某人那里借进某物, lend sth to sb 向某人借出某物 buy sth from sb 向某人买某物, buy sth for sb 为某人买了某物
111. bread and butter, when and where, knife and fork, law and order, each man and (each) woman, every boy and (every) girl 以上词组做主语, 谓语动词用单数
112. 违反法律 break the law, 闯入 break into, (战争, 火灾的) 爆发 break out
机器坏了, 精神垮了 break down
113. 屏住呼吸 catch /hold one's breath, 上气不接下气 out of breath 114. 河上的桥 the

bridge over the river , 桌上的书 the book on the desk 115. bring sb up 抚养某人=raise sb, sb grow up 某人长大成人

116. 突然大笑 burst into laughter=burst out laughing , 突然大哭 burst into tears=burst out crying

117.do business 做生意 , be on business 在出差

118. 忙于做某事情 be busy in doing sth=be busy with sth

119. 按小时得到工资 get paid by the hour

120.call for 需要, call on 号召,呼吁, call off 取消 ,call on sb=call at sp拜访

121. 保持镇静 remain calm , 冷静下来 calm down

122.can`t help doing sth 情不自禁去做某事情, can`t help but do sth 只能去做某事情
can`t help (to) do sth 不能去做某事情 , can`t...too...太...也不过分

123. care for =take care of 照顾,喜欢, care about 关心,在乎

124. 职业,生涯 career

125. 小心 be careful= look out =watch out

126.carry on 继续做某事情, carry out 执行, carry sth with sb 随身携带某物carry the news on the paper 在报纸上刊登消息,

127.in case 以防万一+句子(用 should+动词原型), in case of +n . 以防万一, 遇到...的时候
in that case 如果那样的话, in no case 决不

128. 抓住某人的手臂 catch sb by the arm , 打在某人的脸上 beat sb in the face
打在某人的鼻子上 hit sb on the nose , 牵某人的手 take sb by the hand

129.catch the train 赶上火车 , catch up with sb 追上,赶上某人, catch a cold 感冒
catch sb doing sth 抓住某人正在做某事情, be caught in the rain 淋雨, be caught in the traffic jam 遇到交通阻塞

130.cause and effect 因果关系, ...的原因the cause of..., the reason for 使某人做某事情
cause sb sth = cause sb to do sth

131. Chances are that...很可能...
There is no possibility of doing sth...做某事情没有可能性

132.in charge of...掌管..., in the charge of sb 由某人掌管

133. 骗某人东西 cheat sb (out) of sth , 偷某人东西 steal sth from sb 抢劫某人东西 rob sb of sth

134. 考试作弊 cheat at exams

135. check in 登记入住, 上机 check out 结帐离开, 出境
136. 使某人振作精神 cheer sb up
137. 儿童节 children`s day 有day 无the
138. 可供选择的五对 five pairs to choose from/five pairs to be chosen
139. 在圣诞节 at Christmas 在圣诞前夕 on Christmas Day`s Eve
140. 自称是, 声称是 claim to be sth
141. 天气放晴, 疑团解开 clear up 把..弄清楚 make sth clear=make it clear to do/that
142. 靠近 be close to sth 让门关着 with the door closed 让门开着 with the door open
143. 布料 cloth 衣服 clothes 衣物 clothing
144. 案子的线索 the clue to the case 练习的答案 the key to the exercise 问题的解决方法 the solution to the problem 门的钥匙 the key to the door 电影院的入口 the entrance to the cinema
145. 集邮 collect stamps 筹款 collect/raise money
146. 把A 和B 相结合 combine A with B 把A 和B 做比较 compare A with B 把A 比作 B compare A to B
147. 向某人抱怨 complain to sb about/of sth
148. How come?=Why? 苏醒 come to(oneself)
- 偶遇 come across=run into=meet with=meet...by chance
149. 对..作出评论 make comments on sth
150. 通过..与某人交流 communicate with sb by sth
151. 由..组成 be composed of= be made up of= consist of
152. 得出结论 arrive at/come to the conclusion
153. 只要 on condition that=as long as
154. 对..有信心 have confidence in=be confident of
155. 向某人祝贺某事 congratulate sb on sth
156. 把..看作 consider sb to be=consider sb as 考虑做某事 consider doing sth
157. 和某人接触 contact sb=make contact with sb
158. 某人方便的话 It is convenient to sb to do sth
159. 生活费 the cost of living 不惜一切代价 at all costs 什么使某人付出什么代价 sth cost sb sth
- 某人付钱买什么 sb pay money/time to do sth

花费某人去 It takes sb some money/time to do sth

160. 在..过程中 in/during the course of

161. 书的封面 the cover of the course of 桌子的表面 the surface of the desk

162. 挤满 be crowded with

163. 做某事毫无用处 It's no use doing sth=It's not useful to do

164. 对...感到好奇 be curious about

165. 削减/砍伐 cut down 割去/断绝 cut off 插嘴 cut in=interrupt

166. damage (修饰 sth, 损坏, 毁坏) wound (修饰 sb 刀伤, 枪伤) destroy (修饰 sth 破坏, 消灭) injured (修饰 sb 指事故受伤) hurt (修饰 sb 指心灵情感受伤)

167. 看见 the other day/ago 用过去时

168. dead 形容词, 死的 the dead man 已死去的人 deadly 形容词, 致命的 the deadly weapon 致命武器 dying 形容词, 垂死的 the dying man 快要死的人 death 名词, 死亡 come to death 濒临死亡

169. deal with sb/sth (How) do with sth (What)

170. 做出决定 make a decision=make up one's mind to do sth=decide to do sth

171. 满足需求 meet one's needs/demands

172. 依靠 depend on

173. 冲洗底片 develop the film

174. the developed country 发达国家 the developing country 发展中国家

the excited boy 兴奋的男孩 the fallen leaves 落叶 the retired worker 退休工人

175. 随着...的发展 with the development of

176. 致力于 devote oneself/time to doing sth

177. 死于疾病 die of a disease 死于刀伤 die from wound

178. A 和B 在...方面不同 differ A from B in /A is different from B in 有所差别 make a difference

179. 觉得做某事有困难 have difficulty/trouble in doing sth 不辞辛劳去做某事 take the trouble to do sth

180. 稍远一些 at a distance 在远处 in the distance

181. 把..分成...divide...into... 把...隔开...isolate...from... 把...分开...separate... from...

182. I don't doubt that... I doubt when/what/whether...

183. 由于...病倒了 be down with

184. five dozen/hundred/thousand dozens/hundreds/thousands of

185. 梦想做... dream of doing ...
186. 穿着... be dressed in 某人自己穿衣 dress oneself/sb
187. Each of us has a book We each have books
188. 谋生 earn/make one's living 189. effective 效的 efficient 高效的
190. 推选某人做主席 elect sb chairman (职位名词前不加冠词)
191. 使某人能够做某事 enable sb to do sth
192. 鼓励某人做某事 encourage sb to do sth
193. energy n. 能量, 活力, 精力 full of energy force n. 武力 work force strength n. 力气 have strength to do sth
194. be engaged in sth 忙着做某事 be engaged to sb 与某人订婚
195. 说英语的国家 English-speaking country 英语口语 spoken English
196. something interesting old enough to do sth
197. equip sb with sth/provide sth for sb supply sb with sth/supply sth to sb offer sb sth /offer sth to sb
198. even though/if 即使 as though/if 似乎, 好像 ever since 自从...以来
199. 每隔一天 every other day 每三周 every three weeks
200. 除了...之外, 只得做某事 do nothing except/but do sth
201. 原谅某人做某事 excuse one's doing sth excuse sb for doing sth
202. 202. 期待某人做某事 expect to do sth/expect sb to do sth
- hope to do sth/hope that+句子(用 will/would+W.) want to do sth
- wish to do sth/with that +句子(用过去时/had done/would+W.) wish sb sth
203. Sth is expensive/cheap The price is high/low
204. expand 扩大 expand the business extend 延伸 extend the road
205. 某方面专家 the expert in sth
206. 解释... explain doing sth explain to sb. sth
207. 事实上 in fact=as a matter of fact
208. 不能/没有做某事 fail to do sth.
209. 相当, 十分 fairly 修饰褒义词 fairly well rather too=much too=far too rather 修饰比较级 a rather cold day=rather a cold day (贬义词) quite 修饰 il, im, in 开头的单词
210. be familiar with 熟悉 be familiar to sb 为某人所熟悉的 be similar to 与...相似/ the same as
211. 以...而著名 be famous/know for+原因 be famous/known as+职业

212. Far 修饰比较级, by far 多用于修饰最高级
213. 以...为生 feed on ...=live on ...
214. only a few=few 只有几个 quite a few=many 许多
215. 充满 be filled with=with=be full of
216. 完成做某事 finish doing sth
217. the first to come, the first to do /that... the last to leave the next to do the first time=the minute=the moment=when
218. fit:尺寸大小合适 suit 颜色, 式样, 款式合适 match=go with 相配 219. fix one's eyes on sth 注视
220. flight 航班 float 漂浮 fly 飞 flow 流动
221. focus attention/mind on 集中注意力
222. 爱好, 喜欢 be fond of=be keen on
223. 释放某人 set sb free
224. in front of 在...前面 in the front of 在...前部
225. What fun what bad news/weather
226. 得到更多信息 get further information
227. generally speaking 一般说来
228. 上(下)公共汽车 get on, get off 上(下)小汽车 get into, get out of
229. 在某方面有天赋 have a gift for...
230. give away 赠送, 泄漏 give in 屈服 give up 放弃
give out 发出(热, 气味)筋疲力尽, 分发 give off 发出(热, 气味)
231. only too =very 非常 only to do sth 结果却 never to do sth 从不做 just to do sth 只能做
232. glance at 瞥一眼 glare on 怒目相视
stare at 盯着看 watch sth disappear 注视..消失
233. go bad 变质 go over 复习 go wrong 发生故障
234. be good at 擅长 do good to sb/sth 对某人/某物有好处 be good for sb 对某人有帮助
A good many students have books/ Many a student has a book 做什么事毫无用处 It's no good doing=It's no good to do sth The more work you do, the more good you will get.
235. 毕业于 graduate from
236. 因..感激某人 be grateful to sb for sth/be thankful to sb for sth 237. 养成..习惯 form/get into the habit of doing sth

改掉习惯 break/get rid of the habit of doing sth 238. cut sth in half=cut sth into halves

239. 帮忙 lend a hand to sb 上交 hand in

240. hang 悬挂—hung—hung/hang 上吊—hanged—hanged

241. 碰巧做某事 happen to do sth/碰巧… It (so) happens that…/ 某事碰巧发生某人身
上 Sth happen to sb

242. Hardly…when…/no sooner…than…(置于句首, 前分句倒装, 前句用 Had done, 后句过去时)
Hardly had he left When I came

243. 在某方面有问题 have trouble with sth/

让某人做某事 have sb do sth=let sb do sth=make sb do sth 让某事被做 have sth done 使..
处于某种状态 have sth doing 与…有关 have something to do with

244. 收到某人来信 hear from sb

听见某人做某事(全过程) hear sb do 听见某人做某事(片段) hear sb doing

245. 激烈的讨论 heated discussion

246. 大雨/雪 heavy rain/snow

247. 帮助某人摆脱困境 help sb out 帮助某人做某事 help sb with sth=help sb(to) do sth
有用的 be of help=be helpful 在..的帮助下 with the help of

248. 犹豫做某事 hesitate to do sth

249. 高度评价 think/speak highly of

250. 举起/耽搁 hold up 别挂断 hold on 阻挡 hold back

251. 为了纪念 in honour of

252. 无论多困难 however difficult=whatever difficulty/无论…however+形容词/副
词 =whatever+名词

253. 匆忙做某事 hurry to do sth=do sth in a hurry

254. 对..有大概的了解 get a rough/general idea of sth

255. 不良作用 ill effect 副作用 side effect

256. 设想做某事 imagine doing sth

257. 对..产生影响 have an impact/influence on 给某人留下好印象 give sb a good
impression

258. 在某人 20 几岁时 in one's twenties

259. depend on 依靠=rely on be independent of 不依赖别人的,. 独立的

260. 把某事通知某人 inform sb of sth 使某人得到通知 keep sb informed of sth

261. 比…次等 be inferior to 比…高等 be senior to 比…低 be junior to
262. 坚持做某事 insist on doing sth
坚决要求做 insist that+句子 (用 should+V)
坚持..观点 insist that+句子 (事实情况)
263. 打算做某事 plan to do=mean to do= intend to do
264. 对..感兴趣 take/show interest in=be interested in
265. 参军 join the army 成为一员 join sb 积极参加 join in=take part in
266. 和某人开玩笑 play a joke on sb 嘲笑某人 laugh at sb=make fun of sb
267. 靠左行驶 keep to the left 阻止某人做某事 keep sb from doing sth=prevent sb (from)doing sth=stop sb (from)doing sth
- 与..保持一致 keep up with 赶上 catch up with 勿踏草坪 keep off the grass
268. 拆毁 knock sth down=pull sth down 撞倒某人 knock sb down
269. 认识某人 know sb 了解某人 know about/of sb
270. 一门关于..的知识 a knowledge of English
271. 缺少 lack sth=be lacking in sth=be short of sth 由于缺乏 for lack of=be in absence of
272. 持续 last for=run for=continue for=last
273. 开会迟到 be late for meeting 晚做作业 be late with homework 晚些到 arrive late lately=recently(句子用现在完成时) later on 稍后
274. 同一类的 of a kind
275. lie 位于/躺—lay—lain lay 放置, 孵蛋—laid—laid
276. 通向, 导致 lead to=result in
277. 从错误中吸取教训 learn from one's mistake 给某人一个教训 teach sb. a lesson
278. 请假 ask for leave 让某人独自呆着 leave sb. alone
279. 抽出空闲时间 spare one's leisure/free time
280. 想要做…feel like doing=would like to do sth